

# Calculation of effective interaction among different electronic shell using cRPA in ABINIT

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The calculation of the Hubbard  $U$  and Hund  $J$  parameters used in DFT+ $U$  or DFT+DMFT has been implemented in ABINIT using the constrained Random Phase Approximation in 2014 [1]. This implementation only considers intra-shell correlation ( $f$ - $f$  in Ce for example).

We present here a work on the generalization of this implementation that allows us to perform inter-shell interaction calculation. In general, inter-shell interactions can be computed on a single atom (e.g.  $f$ - $d$  in Ce), or on different atom site (e.g.  $Ni$ - $Op$  in NiO)[2]. This new implementation is based on the extension of Projected Localized Orbital Wannier functions to several atoms and orbitals, previously implemented in ABINIT[3].

The role of those inter-shell interactions has rarely been discussed in the literature, but has been proved to be non-negligible ( $U^{fd} = 1.8$  eV in Ce)[2]. We hope that the ability to calculate those terms from first principle will allow us to quantitatively explain the difficulties that DFT+ $U$  or DFT+DMFT face when treating some correlated materials.

## References

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